

# Native Plant List

## Moisture Zone Key:

ud - upland-dry: dry, well-drained soils

um - upland-mesic: soil is moist, but not wet

w - soil is wet, occasionally standing water

s - shallow water most of the time

Plants for:

Wet Soils

Full Sun - Part Sun

### 0 Wildflowers

<u>Scientific</u>	<u>Common:</u>	<u>Moisture Zone</u>	<u>Native Habitat:</u>	<u>Flower:</u>	<u>Flowering Period:</u>	<u>Height:</u>
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	w, um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	May-July	12-24"
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Lavender	June-Aug	36-48"
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	Aug-Oct	24-48"
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost Aster	w,um	wet to dry prairie	White	Aug-Oct	16-24"
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Red-stemmed aster	w	marsh, swamp	Violet	Aug-Oct	18-60"
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp edge	White	July-Aug	30-42"
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Boltonia	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	Aug-Sept	48-96"
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	w	swamp, peatland	Yellow	April-June	6-24"
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	w	lake edge, peatland	White	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe Pye Weed	w,um	wet prairie, marsh, swamp	Purple	July-Sept	24-48"
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	June-Aug	24-42"
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass Leaf Goldenrod	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	24-30"
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Blue	Aug-Oct	18-30"
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	30-48"
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian Sunflower	w,um	swamp, prairie, lake edge	Yellow	Aug-Oct	24-108"
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye	w,um,ud	prairie, savanna, lake edge	Yellow	July-Sept	18-48"
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	s,w	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Blue	June-July	24-36"
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, savanna	Purple	July-Aug	24-42"
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Praire Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Purple	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Purple	July-Aug	24-36"
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Red	July-Oct	24-48"
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	w,um	marsh, peatland, swamp	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkeyflower	w,um	marsh, lake edge, swamp	Lavender	July-Sept	18-24"
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	w,um	forest, swamp	Green		12-24"
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Goldenglow	w,um	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	36-108"
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup-plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	48-96"
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	w	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Cream	June	36-72"
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	June-Sept	36-48"
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Sept	24-42"
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	w,um	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	May-July	24"

### 0 Grasses

<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag	s,w	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	36"
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed brome	w,um	prairie, wetland, forest	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's Brome	w,um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Grass	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Green	July-Sept	36-72"
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-42"
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	30-42"
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge	w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Pointed broom sedge	w	marsh, wetland, lake edge	Tan	May-June	6-30"
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge	w	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	s,w,um	swamp, marsh, peatland	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-36"
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Spike Rush	s,w,um	wetland, wet prairie	Brown	Aug	6-24"
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	w,um,ud	forest, woodland, lake edge	Green	June-July	24-48"
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake Manna Grass	w	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Green	July-Aug	24-36"
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Tall Manna Grass	w	swamp, peatland, lake edge	Green	July-Aug	36-60"
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl manna Grass	w	forest, swamp, lake edge	Green	July-Aug	12-36"
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	w,um	lake edge, marsh, prairie	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Stiff Rush	w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	June-July	12-24"
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	s,w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Brown	July-Aug	24-48"
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Brown	July-Aug	6-12"
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey Rush	w,um	marsh, lake edge	Brown	June-Aug	12-36"
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	w,um,ud	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Purple	June-Oct	36-60"
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green Bulrush	w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Brown	June-July	36-48"
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	s,w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Brown	June-July	36-48"
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cord Grass	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	Aug-Oct	48-72"

### 0 Shrubs

<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	w,um,ud	lake edge, forest, swamp	White	May-June	3-6'
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	w,um	wetlands, lake edge	White	May-July	5-12'
<i>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	w,um,ud	forest, lake edge	White	May-July	5-12'
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	w,um	forest, swamp, peatland	Green	June	5-12'
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	w,um	lake edge, marsh, swamp	White	July-Aug	3-12'
<i>Spiraea tomentosa var. rosea</i>	Steeplebush	w	prairie, lake edge, peatland	Pink	July-Sept	3-4'
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	High-bush Cranberry	w,um	forest, swamp, lake edge	White	June	5-15'

Plants for:

Wet Soils

Shade to Part Shade

### 0 Wildflowers

<u>Scientific:</u>	<u>Common:</u>	<u>Moisture:</u>	<u>Native Habitat:</u>	<u>Flower:</u>	<u>Period:</u>	<u>Height:</u>
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<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	w,um	forest, swamp			24"
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	w, um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	May-July	12-24"
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	w,um	woodland, forest	Green	April-June	6-36"
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Lavender	June-Aug	36-48"
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp edge	White	July-Aug	30-42"
<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	w,um	forest, swamp			36"
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	w	swamp, peatland	Yellow	April-June	6-24"
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	w	lake edge, peatland	White	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	30-48"
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	s,w	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Blue	June-July	24-36"
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Red	July-Oct	24-48"
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	w,um	forest, swamp			48"
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkeyflower	s,w	marsh, river edge, swamp	Lavender	July-Aug	18-24"
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	w,um	forest, swamp			12-24"
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	w,um	forest, swamp, marsh			24-36"
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	w,um	forest, swamp, marsh			30-48"
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	w,um	forest, swamp, marsh			24-36"
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	July-Aug	12-36"
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Goldenglow	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Sept	36-48"
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup-Plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	48-96"
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	w	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Cream	June	36-72"
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	June-Sept	36-48"
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Sept	24-42"

#### 0 Grasses

<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag	s,w	marsh, lake edge	Green	May-July	24-42"
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	w,um	prairie, wetland, forest	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	s,w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	30-42"
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-48"
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-36"
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	w,um,ud	forest, woodland, lake edge	Green	June-July	24-48"
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	w	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	June-Aug	12-36"
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	Hardstem Bulrush	s,w	lake edge, marsh	Brown	June-Aug	36-108"
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Softstem Bulrush	s	lake edge, marsh	Brown	June-Aug	36-96"

#### 0 Shrubs

<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Tag Alder	w, um	swamp	Green	April-May	6-30;
<i>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	w,um,ud	forest, lake edge	White	May-July	5-12'
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	w,um	forest, swamp, peatland	Green	June	5-12'
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	w,um	lake edge, marsh, swamp	White	July-Aug	3-12'
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	ud	forest, woodland	White	May-July	2-4'

Plants for:

Moist to Dry Soils

Sun to Part Sun

#### 0 Wildflowers

<u>Scientific</u>	<u>Common:</u>	<u>Moisture:</u>	<u>Native Habitat:</u>	<u>Flower:</u>	<u>Period:</u>	<u>Size:</u>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-Oct	18-30"
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Fragrant Hyssop	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Blue	June-Oct	24-40"
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie Wild Onion	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Pink	July-Aug	12-24"
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	ud	prairie, savanna	Blue	June-July	18-42"
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Sept	6-18"
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-July	12-24"
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Yellow	July-Sept	12-36"
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Lavender	June-Aug	36-48"
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	ud	prairie, savanna	Orange	June-Sept	12-24"
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	ud	prairie, savanna	White	June-Aug	16-30"
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	Aug-Oct	16-30"
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	Aug-Oct	24-48"
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	Aug-Oct	18-36"
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost Aster	w,um	wet to dry prairie	White	Aug-Oct	16-24"
<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Bluish	Aug-Oct	6-24"
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp edge	White	July-Aug	30-42"
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-Aug	24-42"
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	Ground Plum	ud	prairie, savanna	Purple	May	6-12"
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Boltonia	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	Aug-Sept	48-96"
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-Sept	16-24"
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	ud	dry prairie, savanna	Yellow	June-Aug	24-36"
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Stiff Tickseed	ud	dry prairie, savanna	Yellow	June-July	12-24"
<i>Dalea candidum</i>	White Prairie Clover	ud	dry prairie, savanna	White	June-July	12-30"
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	ud	dry prairie, savanna	Purple	June-July	12-24"
<i>Delphinium virescens</i>	Prairie Larkspur	ud	dry prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-July	24-36"
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Tick Trefoil	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	June-Sept	24-36"
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Purple Confeflower	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Purple	July-Aug	24-36"
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	w,um	woodland, forest clearcuts	Magenta	June-August	36-48"
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe Pye Weed	w,um	wet prairie, marsh, swamp	Purple	July-Sept	24-48"
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	June-Aug	24-42"
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Sept	24-40"
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass Leaf Goldenrod	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	24-30"
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Blue	Aug-Oct	18-30"
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie-smoke	um,ud	dry prairie, woodland	Purple	April-June	6-12"
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	30-48"
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian Sunflower	w,um	swamp, prairie, lake edge	Yellow	Aug-Oct	24-108"
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye	w,um,ud	prairie, savanna, lake edge	Yellow	June-Oct	24-42"
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Alum Root	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	May-July	12-18"
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Bush Clover	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Purple	July-Sept	18-36"

<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindric Blazing Star	ud	dry prairie, savanna	Lavender	July-Sept	12-24"
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, savanna	Purple	July-Aug	24-42"
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Praire Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Purple	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Purple	July-Aug	24-36"
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Red	July-Oct	24-48"
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	w,um	marsh, peatland, swamp	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Blue Lupine	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Blue	May-July	18-24"
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	July-Aug	36-48"
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	w,um	forest, swamp	Green		12-24"
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large Beard-tongue	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	May-June	18-48"
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox	um	prairie, savanna	Pink	June	12-24"
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	Pasque Flower	ud	prairie, savanna	Lavender	April-May	6"
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Columnar Coneflower	ud	prairie, savanna	Yellow	July-Sept	12-20"
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Yellow	July-Oct	24-52"
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black Eyed Susan	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Yellow	June-Oct	24-36"
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed Coneflower	w,um	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	36-108"
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	48-96"
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Blue-eyed Grass	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Pale blue	May-June	6-12"
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	um	prairie, savanna, lake edge	Yellow	Aug-Oct	12-60"
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	Aug-Oct	24-48"
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Prairie Spiderwort	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Blue	June-Aug	18-30"
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	June-Sept	36-48"
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-Sept	12-24"
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Sept	24-42"
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	um	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Aug	36-60"
<i>Viola pedatifida / pedata</i>	Prairie Bird-foot Violet	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Violet	May-June	6"
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexanders	um	prairie, savanna	Yellow	July-Sept	12-24"
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	w,um	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	May-July	24"

### 0 Grasses

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Purple	July-Sept	36-72"
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Red	July-Sept	18-30"
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Purple	July-Sept	6-12"
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	w,um	prairie, wetland, forest	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's Brome	w,um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Grass	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Green	July-Sept	36-72"
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, peatland, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-42"
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	30-42"
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	s,w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	Sand Sedge	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	s,w,um	swamp, marsh, peatland	Green	May-June	24-36"
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-36"
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Spike Rush	s,w,um	wetland, wet prairie	Brown	Aug	6-24"
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	um,ud	prairie, savanna, lake edge	Green	July-Aug	24-36"
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	w,um,ud	forest, woodland, lake edge	Green	June-July	24-48"
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	w,um	lake edge, marsh, prairie	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	s,w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Brown	July-Aug	24-48"
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	w,um	swamp, marsh, lake edge	Brown	July-Aug	6-12"
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey Rush	w,um	marsh, lake edge	Brown	June-Aug	12-36"
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June Grass	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Green	June-July	12-24"
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	w,um,ud	prairie, swamp, lake edge	Purple	June-Oct	36-60"
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Amber	July-Sept	18-36"
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	w,um	prairie, savanna, woodland	Amber	July-Sept	48-72"
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	Aug-Oct	36-72"
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Green	Aug-Oct	18-36"
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Porcupine Grass	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Purple	June-July	36-48"

### 0 Shrubs

<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	um,ud	forests, fields, clearcuts	White	April-May	15-30'
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	um,ud	prairie, savanna	Purple	June-July	2-4'
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	w,um,ud	lake edge, forest, swamp	White	May-June	3-6'
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	ud	prairie, savanna, swamp	White	June-July	2-3'
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Prairie Red Root	ud	prairie, dry forest	White	May-July	2-3'
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood	um,ud	forest, swamp	White	May-July	10-20'
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	um,ud	forest, fields, lake edge	White	May-July	5-15'
<i>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	w,um,ud	forest, wetland, lake edge	White	May-July	5-12'
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazel	um,ud	forest, wetland, lake edge	Purple	March-April	3-10'
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle	um,ud	woodland, forest, clearcuts	Yellow	June-July	1-4'
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	w,um	forest, swamp, peatland	Green	June	6'
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	um,ud	prairie, forest edge	White	May-July	5-10'
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	um,ud	forest edge, prairies	White	April-May	10-15'
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	Prairie Rose	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Pink	June-July	1-3'
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	ud	forest, woodland	Whitish	May-July	2-4'
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	um,ud	forest, swamp, lake edge	White	May-June	10-20'
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	High-bush Cranberry	w,um	forest, swamp, lake edge	White	June	5-15'

Plants for:

Moist to Dry Soils

Shade to Part Shade

### 0 Wildflowers

<u>Scientific</u>	<u>Common:</u>	<u>Moisture:</u>	<u>Native Habitat:</u>	<u>Flower:</u>	<u>Period:</u>	<u>Size:</u>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-Oct	18-30"
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	um	forest, swamp	Green		12-18"
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Sept	6-18"
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-July	12-24"
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	um,ud	woodland, forest	Red	May-July	24-36"
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	w,um	woodland, forest	Green	April-June	6-36"
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	um	forest	Red	May	6"

<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	Aug-Oct	16-30"
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Woodland Aster	um,ud	savanna, woodland, forest	White	Aug-Oct	18-30"
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Large-leaved Aster	um,ud	savanna, woodland, forest	Blue	Aug-Oct	8-18"
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue Aster	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	Aug-Oct	18-36"
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp edge	White	July-Aug	30-42"
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	June-Aug	24-42"
<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Lady Fern	um	forest, swamp	Green		18-36"
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-Sept	16-24"
<i>Delphinium virescens</i>	Prairie Larkspur	ud	dry prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-July	24-36"
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Tick Trefoil	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	June-Sept	24-36"
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	w,um	woodland, forest clearcuts	Magenta	June-Aug	36-48"
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-Pye-weed	um,ud	savanna, woodland, forest	Purple	Aug-Sept	36-72"
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot	um,ud	savanna, woodland, forest	White	Aug-Sept	12-24"
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	um,ud	prairie, forest	White	May-June	6-10"
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	um,ud	woodland, forest	White	June-July	12-30"
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	um	savanna, woodland, forest	Violet	May-June	12-24"
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie-smoke	um,ud	dry prairie, woodland	Purple	April-June	6-12"
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Oct	30-48"
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	July-Sept	24-36"
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	um	forest	White	April-May	6"
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Alum Root	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	May-July	12-18"
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Bush Clover	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Oct	24-36"
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Red	July-Oct	24-48"
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Blue	July-Oct	20-30"
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	w,um	forest, swamp	Green		48"
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	July-Aug	36-48"
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	w,um	forest, swamp, marsh	Green		30-48"
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large Beard-tongue	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Lavender	May-June	18-48"
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Blue Phlox	um	woodland, forest edge	Blue	May-June	6-18"
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	um	forest, woodland	Blue	May-June	18"
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	White	July-Aug	12-36"
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Goldenglow	w,um	swamp, lake edge	Yellow	July-Sept	36-48"
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup-Plant	w,um	prairie, marsh, lake edge	Yellow	July-Aug	48-96"
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-zag Goldenrod	um	woodland, forest	Yellow	Aug-Sept	12-36"
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	um	woodland, forest	Yellow	May	12-24"
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Trillium	um	deciduous forest	White	May	12"
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort	um	deciduous forest	Yellow	May	12"
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Blue	June-Sept	36-48"
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Blue	June-Sept	12-24"
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	w,um	prairie, marsh, swamp	Pink	July-Sept	24-42"
<i>Veronicastrum virginianum</i>	Culver's Root	um	prairie, savanna, woodland	White	July-Aug	36-60"
<i>Viola pedatifida / pedata</i>	Prairie Bird-foot Violet	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Violet	May-June	6"
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	w,um	prairie, savanna, woodland	Yellow	May-July	24"

#### 0 Grasses

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	um,ud	prairie, savanna, woodland	Purple	July-Sept	36-72"
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	w,um	prairie, wetland, forest	Green	June-July	24-36"
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	w,um	marsh, swamp, lake edge	Green	May-June	12-24"
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	um,ud	dry to mesic forest	Brown	May	6-8"
<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	Sprengel's Sedge	um,ud	woodland, forest	Green	June-July	12-24"
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	w,um,ud	forest, woodland, lake edge	Green	June-July	24-48"
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	w,um	lake edge, wetland	Brown	June-July	6-24"

#### 0 Shrubs

<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	um,ud	forests, fields, clearcuts	White	April-May	15-30'
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	w,um,ud	lake edge, forest, swamp	White	May-June	3-6'
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Prairie Red-Root	um,ud	prairie, dry forest	White	May-July	24-36"
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood	um,ud	forest, swamp	White	May-July	10-20'
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	um,ud	forest, fields, lake edge	White	May-July	5-15'
<i>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	w,um,ud	forest, wetland, lake edge	White	May-July	5-12'
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazel	um,ud	forest, lake edge	Purple	March-April	3-10'
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle	um,ud	woodland, forest, clearcuts	Yellow	June-July	1-4'
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	w,um	forest, swamp, peatland	Green	June	6'
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	um,ud	forest, woodland	White	May	8-15'
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	Red Berried Elderberry	um,ud	dry to moist forest	White	May	4-8'
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	ud	forest, woodland	White	May-July	2-4'
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	um,ud	forest, swamp, lake edge	White	May-June	10-20'
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	High-bush Cranberry	w,um	forest, swamp, lake edge	White	June	5-15'